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#ifndef AHO_CORASICK_H
#define AHO_CORASICK_H

#include <iostream>
#include <iterator>
#include <limits>
#include <list>
#include <string>
#include <sstream>
#include <unordered_set>
#include <vector>

/* Aho-Corasick algorithm for finding uses of previous regular definitions in
 * subsequent regular definitions.
 *
 * Alfred V. Aho and Margaret J. Corasick. 1975. Efficient string matching: an
 * aid to bibliographic search. Commun. ACM 18, 6 (June 1975), 333-340.
 */
class AhoCorasick {
private:
    const unsigned int fail = std::numeric_limits<unsigned int>::max();
    const unsigned int ascii_size = 128u;

    unsigned int newstate; // new state counter
    std::list<std::string> K; // list of keywords yi
    std::vector<std::vector<unsigned int>> g; // goto fn g(s,a)
    std::vector<unsigned int> f; // failure fn f(s)
    std::vector<std::unordered_set<std::string>> output; // output fn output(s)
    std::vector<std::vector<unsigned int>> delta; // next move fn delta(s,a)

    // helper fn: pretty print std::unordered_set<std::string>
    std::string pretty_print(const std::unordered_set<std::string> &S) {
        std::ostringstream oss{};
        auto b = S.begin(), e = S.end();
        oss << "{";
        for (auto i = b; i != e; ++i) oss << (i != b ? ", " : "") << *i;
        oss << "}";
        return oss.str();
    }
}

// enter: inserts into the goto graph a path that spells out y
// input - keyword y = {a1a2...am}
// - newstate counter
// output - partially computed goto function g(s,a)
void enter(const std::string& y) {
    auto m = y.size();
    auto state = 0u, j = 0u;
    while (g[state][y[j]] != fail) {
        state = g[state][y[j++]];
    }
    for (auto p = j; p < m; ++p) {
        g[state][y[p]] = ++newstate;
        state = newstate;
        g.push_back(std::vector<unsigned int>(ascii_size, fail));
        output.push_back(std::unordered_set<std::string>{});
    }
}

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    f.push_back(0u);
    delta.push_back(std::vector<unsigned int>(ascii_size,0u));
}
output[state].insert(y);
}

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// algorithm2: construction of the goto function, g(s,a)
// input - set of keywords K = {y1, y2, ..., yk}
// output - goto function g(s,a)
// - partially computed output function output(s)

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void algorithm2() {
    newstate = 0u;
    for (auto y : K) enter(y);
    for (auto& a : g[0])
        if (a == fail)
            a = 0;
}

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// algorithm3: construction of the failure function, f(s)
// input - goto function g(s,a)
// - partially computed output function output(s)
// output - failure function g(s)
// - output function output(s)

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void algorithm3() {
    std::list<unsigned int> queue{};
    for (auto a = 0u; a < ascii_size; ++a) {
        auto s = g[0][a];
        if (s != 0u) {
            queue.push_back(s);
            f[s] = 0u;
        }
    }
    while (!queue.empty()) {
        auto r = queue.front();
        queue.pop_front();
        for (auto a = 0u; a < ascii_size; ++a) {
            auto s = g[r][a];
            if (s != fail) {
                queue.push_back(s);
                auto state = f[r];
                while (g[state][a] == fail) {
                    state = f[state];
                }
                f[s] = g[state][a];
                auto b = output[f[s]].begin(), e = output[f[s]].end();
                output[s].insert(b, e);
            }
        }
    }
}

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// algorithm4: construction of DFA, delta(s,a)
// input - goto function g(s,a)
// - failure function f(s)
// output - next move function delta(s,a)

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void algorithm4() {
    std::list<unsigned int> queue{};
    for (auto a = 0u; a < ascii_size; ++a) {
        delta[0][a] = g[0][a];
        if (g[0][a] != 0u) {
            queue.push_back(g[0][a]);
        }
    }
    while (!queue.empty()) {
        auto r = queue.front();
        queue.pop_front();
        for (auto a = 0u; a < ascii_size; ++a) {
            auto s = g[r][a];
            if (s != fail) {
                queue.push_back(s);
                delta[r][a] = s;
            } else {
                delta[r][a] = delta[f[r]][a];
            }
        }
    }
}

public:
    // ctor:
    // input - list of keywords k = {y1, y2, ..., yk}
    AhoCorasick(const std::list<std::string>& k) : newstate(0u), K(k) {
        g.push_back(std::vector<unsigned int>(ascii_size, fail)); // init goto fn
        output.push_back(std::unordered_set<std::string>{}); // init output fn
        f.push_back(0u); // init failure fn
        delta.push_back(std::vector<unsigned int>(ascii_size, 0u)); // init next mv fn
        algorithm2(); // compute goto fn, partially compute output fn
        algorithm3(); // compute failure fn, and finish computing output fn
        algorithm4(); // compute next move fn (DFA)
    }

    const std::list<std::string>& Keywords() { return K; }
    const std::vector<std::vector<unsigned int>>& Goto() { return g; }
    const std::vector<unsigned int>& Failure() { return f; }
    const std::vector<std::unordered_set<std::string>>& Output() { return output; }
    const std::vector<std::vector<unsigned int>>& Delta() { return delta; }

    // default dtor
    ~AhoCorasick() = default;

    // algorithm1: pattern matching machine (M)
    // input - text string x = a1a2...an
    // - goto function g(s,a)
    // - failure function f(s)
    // - output function output(s)
    // output - locations at which keywords occur in x (stdout)
    void algorithm1(const std::string& x) {
        unsigned int state{0u};
        auto b = x.begin(), e = x.end();
        for (auto i = b; i != e; ++i) {

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    auto a = *i;
    // while (g[state][a] == fail) { state = f[state]; }
    // state = g[state][a];
    state = delta[state][a];
    if (!output[state].empty()) {
        std::cout << std::distance(b,i) << " : ";
        std::cout << pretty_print(output[state]) << std::endl;
    }
}
};

#endif // AHO_CORASICK_H
```